

an excerpt from

The Cost of Smoking in California, 1999

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December 2002

Sacramento
California Department of Health Services

Suggested Citation: Max W, Rice DP, Zhang X, Sung H-Y, Miller L. *The Cost of Smoking in California, 1999*. Sacramento, CA: California Department of Health Services, 2002.

Report available online at: www.dhs.ca.gov/tobacco.

Table 3

Relative risk for Current and Former Smokers by Cause of Death and Gender, California, 1999

Cause of Death	ICD-9 Code	Men		Women	
		Currently Smoke	Formerly Smoked	Currently Smoke	Formerly Smoked
Neoplasms					
Lip, oral cavity, pharynx	140-149	27.48	8.80	5.59	2.88
Esophagus	150	7.6	5.83	10.25	3.16
Pancreas	157	2.14	1.12	2.33	1.78
Larynx	161	10.48	5.24	17.78	11.88
Trachea, lung, bronchus	162	22.36	9.36	11.94	4.69
Cervix, uterus	180			2.14	1.94
Urinary bladder	188	2.86	1.90	2.58	1.85
Kidney, other urinary	189	2.95	1.95	1.41	1.16
Cardiovascular disease					
Rheumatic heart disease	390-398	1.85	1.32	1.69	1.16
Hypertension	401-404	1.85	1.32	1.69	1.16
Ischemic heart disease	410-414				
35-64 years		2.81	1.75	3.00	1.43
65 years plus		1.62	1.29	1.60	1.29
Pulmonary heart disease	415-417	1.85	1.32	1.69	1.16
Other heart disease	420-429	1.85	1.32	1.69	1.16
Cerebrovascular disease	430-438				
35-64 years		3.67	1.38	4.80	1.41
65 years plus		1.94	1.27	1.47	1.01
Atherosclerosis	440	4.06	2.33	3.00	1.34
Aortic aneurysm	441	4.06	2.33	3.00	1.34
Other arterial diseases	442-448	4.06	2.33	3.00	1.34
Respiratory Diseases					
Respiratory TB	010-012	1.99	1.56	2.18	1.38
Pneumonia, influenza	480-487	1.99	1.56	2.18	1.38
Bronchitis, emphysema	490-492	9.65	8.75	10.47	7.04
Asthma	493	1.99	1.56	2.18	1.38
Chronic airways obstruction	493	9.65	8.75	10.47	7.04
Pediatric Diseases					
Short gestation, low birth weight	765		1.76		1.76
Respiratory distress syndrome	769		1.76		1.76
Respiratory conditions of newborn	770		1.76		1.76
Sudden infant death syndrome	798		1.50		1.50

Note: Numbers may not add to total due to rounding

Source: Shultz, Novotny, & Rice, 1990.